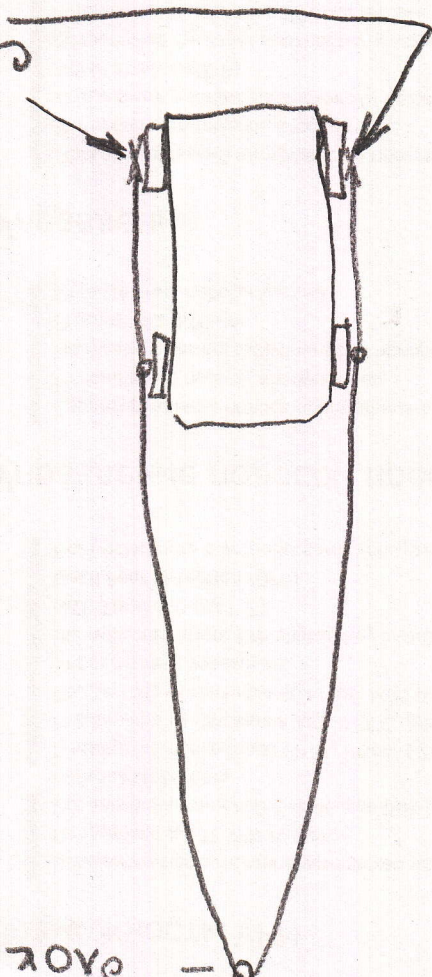


camo buta cun la talle



X - 8xopb  
- 5xox